

# Annotated Bibliography

Wytse Hemstra

Junior Division

“1900 Galveston Hurricane”

## Primary Sources

Abbe, Cleveland. "Monthly Weather Review September 1900." NOAA, Sept. 1900.

This source tells me official reports from the hurricane. It is from September 1900 to review the hurricane.

"Galveston Hurricane." NOAA, NOAA, 12 May 2017, [celebrating200years.noaa.gov/magazine/galv\\_hurricane/Galveston19001\\_full.jpg](http://celebrating200years.noaa.gov/magazine/galv_hurricane/Galveston19001_full.jpg).

This image shows how Galveston looked like before and after. Almost all the buildings are gone.

"Galveston Hurricane." NPR, 30 Nov. 2017, [media.npr.org/assets/img/2017/11/28/ap\\_00082202601\\_slide-135aa99f50135a4b8c9c8fbe93deb916ca56238a-s800-c85.jpg](http://media.npr.org/assets/img/2017/11/28/ap_00082202601_slide-135aa99f50135a4b8c9c8fbe93deb916ca56238a-s800-c85.jpg).

This image shows the damage done to Galveston after the hurricane. There are barely any buildings left.

"Galveston Hurricane." NPR, 30 Nov. 2017, [https://media.npr.org/assets/img/2017/11/28/3c23882u\\_custom-687759ec785c253cd59f5a809e7cc7000a4bb6e8-s800-c85.jpg](http://media.npr.org/assets/img/2017/11/28/3c23882u_custom-687759ec785c253cd59f5a809e7cc7000a4bb6e8-s800-c85.jpg).

This image shows a person on a stretcher. This was one of the many injuries and deaths caused by this hurricane.

"Residents have cleared a pathway through a section of homes destroyed during the hurricane in..." UXL Doomed: The Science Behind Disasters, edited by K. Lee Lerner, et al., vol. 1, UXL, 2015. Research in Context, <http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/PC3622687055/MSIC?u=j079907999&sid=MSIC&xid=0c7d6870>. Accessed 28 Sept. 2018.

This picture helped me show what the damage from the hurricane was like. It shows me how much damage there was.

Zahner, M. H. *Galveston disaster, interior St. Patrick's church*. Niagara Falls, N.Y.: M.H. Zahner, publisher. Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/98503899/](http://www.loc.gov/item/98503899/)>.

This image shows the damage done to a church. It also people assessing the damage.

*Man standing on portion of seawall built after the hurricane and flood of, Galveston, Texas.* [No Date Recorded on Caption Card] Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/2004680402/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2004680402/)>.

This image shows a man on a part of the seawall to prevent major disasters like before. This was built after the Galveston Hurricane.

*Galveston disaster, public school 25th St. and Ave. P.* Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/2005686741/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2005686741/)>.

This image shows a public school damaged. This was taken after the Galveston hurricane.

*Galveston Disaster, Texas: a slightly twisted house.* Oct. 15. Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/2004680424/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2004680424/)>.

This image shows a house bent to one side. This happened due to the wind caused by the hurricane, Bain News Service, Publisher. *Galveston- 18th and N Sts.* Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/2014699675/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2014699675/)>.

This image shows the damage done by the Galveston Hurricane. There is almost nothing left in this picture.

Kurz & Allison. *Galveston's awful calamity - Gulf tidal wave, September 8th.* Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/2014645198/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2014645198/)>.

This illustration shows a tidal wave on September 8<sup>th</sup>. It shows people running and a building being destroyed.

Zahner, M. H. *Galveston disaster, I'm glad Ise living.* Niagara Falls, N.Y.: M.H. Zahner, publisher. Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/00651010/](http://www.loc.gov/item/00651010/)>.

This image shows an African American boy sitting on the wreckage. Everything around him is gone. “Hurricanes.” *Hurricanes*, NOAA, [coast.noaa.gov/hurricanes/](http://coast.noaa.gov/hurricanes/).

This website showed me the strength, location, and time of the 1900 Galveston Hurricane. This map was interactive to show more detail.

Thomas A. Edison, Inc, and Paper Print Collection. *Searching ruins on Broadway, Galveston, for dead bodies.* United States: Edison Manufacturing Co, 1900. Video. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/00694301/](http://www.loc.gov/item/00694301/)>.

This shows people looking for bodies. It helps me visualize how much destruction there was.

## Secondary Sources

"A map showing the path of the Galveston Hurricane." *UXL Doomed: The Science Behind Disasters*, edited by K. Lee Lerner, et al., vol. 1, UXL, 2015. *Research in Context*, <http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/PC3622687054/MSIC?u=j079907999&sid=MSIC&xid=e9361576>. Accessed 28 Sept. 2018.

This image shows me where the hurricane travelled and where it made landfall. It also shows the intensity of the storm when it made landfall.

Burnett, John. "The Tempest At Galveston: 'We Knew There Was A Storm Coming, But We Had No Idea'." *NPR*, NPR, 30 Nov. 2017, [www.npr.org/2017/11/30/566950355/the-tempest-at-galveston-we-knew-there-was-a-storm-coming-but-we-had-no-idea](http://www.npr.org/2017/11/30/566950355/the-tempest-at-galveston-we-knew-there-was-a-storm-coming-but-we-had-no-idea).

This audio clip told me about what happened. It also included images that could be used as a primary source.

"Galveston Hurricane." *UXL Doomed: The Science Behind Disasters*, edited by K. Lee Lerner, et al., vol. 1, UXL, 2015, pp. 245-252. *Research in Context*, <http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/CX3622600037/MSIC?u=j079907999&sid=MSIC&xid=420fd908>. Accessed 1 Oct. 2018.

This article gave me an overview of what happened in Galveston that day. It also shows what happened before and after the event.

*Galveston hurricane of 1900*. Image. *Britannica School*, Encyclopædia Britannica, 11 Aug. 2018. [school.eb.com/levels/middle/assembly/view/195245](http://school.eb.com/levels/middle/assembly/view/195245). Accessed 28 Sep. 2018.

This image shows me where the hurricane travelled and where it made landfall. It also shows the intensity of the storm when it made landfall.

"Galveston hurricane of 1900." *Britannica School*, Encyclopædia Britannica, 22 Apr. 2015. [school.eb.com/levels/middle/article/Galveston-hurricane-of-1900/623413](http://school.eb.com/levels/middle/article/Galveston-hurricane-of-1900/623413). Accessed 28 Sep. 2018.

This tells me in brief words what happened during the hurricane.

Lake, Julie. "Swallowed by the sea." *Cobblestone*, Mar. 2012, p. 10+. *Research in Context*, <http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A286972131/MSIC?u=j079907999&sid=MSIC&xid=950b2c32>. Accessed 1 Oct. 2018.

This article tells me what happened in the hurricane that day. It also tells me about what caused so many deaths.

Schneider, Andrew. "Ep 1: The Great Galveston Hurricane (Sept. 7-9, 1900)." *Houston Public Media*, Houston Public Media, 1 Aug. 2018, [www.houstonpublicmedia.org/articles/shows/hurricane-season/2018/08/01/292674/hurricane-season-episode-1-the-great-galveston-hurricane-sept-7-9-1900/](http://www.houstonpublicmedia.org/articles/shows/hurricane-season/2018/08/01/292674/hurricane-season-episode-1-the-great-galveston-hurricane-sept-7-9-1900/).

This podcast briefly told me about what happened. It told me about the effects on Galveston, Houston and overall in the US. This could be a primary source.

US Department of Commerce, and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. "The Great Galveston Hurricane of 1900." *NOAA 200th Feature Stories*, NOAA, 12 Dec. 2006, [celebrating200years.noaa.gov/magazine/galv\\_hurricane/welcome.html](http://celebrating200years.noaa.gov/magazine/galv_hurricane/welcome.html).

This government source told me all the major events that happened before, during, and after the storm. It also told me about the effects of the storm.

US Department of Commerce, and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. "NOAA 200th Feature Story: Isaac Monroe Cline: 1861 1955." *NOAA 200th Feature Stories: Isaac Monroe Cline*, NOAA, 12 Dec. 2006, [celebrating200years.noaa.gov/magazine/isaac\\_cline/welcome.html#galvstn](http://celebrating200years.noaa.gov/magazine/isaac_cline/welcome.html#galvstn).

This source told me about what Isaac Cline did to help the people in Galveston by being one of the few people to forecast a hurricane in Galveston.